

## CHM 161 – Chemistry for the Life Sciences

I will ask you “staged” questions as shown below.

### An Acid/Base Problem

- Draw the products of the acid/base reaction between  $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$  and potassium hydroxide.
- Balance the reaction.
- If you have 75.0 mL of 0.200 M  $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$ , how many moles do you have?
- How many moles of potassium hydroxide do you need to neutralize that amount of phosphoric acid?
- If you have 0.500 M KOH, how many mL do you need to neutralize that amount of phosphoric acid?

This question could read as follows: “How many mL of 0.500 M KOH is needed to neutralize 75 mL of 0.200 M  $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$ ?”

### Another Acid/Base Problem

- Draw and balance the acid/base reaction between magnesium bicarbonate and HBr.
- If you spill 250 mL of 2.80 M HBr on the floor, how many moles of HBr did you spill?
- According to your balanced equation in part a), how many moles of magnesium bicarbonate (solid) do you need to neutralize the spill (react with all the HBr)?
- How many grams of magnesium bicarbonate is this this?
- How many kilograms is this?

This question could read as follows: “How many kg of magnesium bicarbonate is needed to neutralize a 250 mL spill of 2.80 M HBr?”